

VOCABULARY

2017 TEMMUZ
YÖKDİL
Sağlık - Sosyal - Fen



SystemDil

ESSENTIAL VOCABULARY - 7

1. In the early part of the eleventh century, the predominant belief was that the earth ---- the centre of the universe.
- A) occurred
B) predicted
C) executed
D) stemmed
E) occupied
2. The soldier was awarded three gold medals for his ---- in war, but he needn't have been given a medal to prove that he wasn't afraid of dying.
- A) bravery
B) cowardliness
C) awkwardness
D) inaccessibility
E) restlessness
3. The most obvious shortcoming of ---- people is that they don't know how to get necessary information from books.
- A) brilliant
B) inaccurate
C) ambitious
D) ignorant
E) adoptive
4. Because everyone sat ---- silently, I could hear the sound of tiny bubbles in my glass of cola.
- A) firmly
B) critically
C) ordinarily
D) wastefully
E) absolutely
5. Martha threw all the five hundred pages of text into the wind, which ---- them in every direction.
- A) scattered
B) undertook
C) substituted
D) aborted
E) resembled
6. The most important ---- in teaching a foreign language are patience and sensitivity because not everyone learns in the same way.
- A) skills
B) ambitions
C) adventures
D) disabilities
E) experiments
7. The lawyer's ---- arguments succeeded in getting his client out of prison.
- A) trivial
B) ambiguous
C) persuasive
D) troublesome
E) contradictory
8. Marvin agreed to walk ten blocks with me, but he did so only ----.
- A) primarily
B) definitely
C) reluctantly
D) permanently
E) unconsciously
9. The archaeologists ---- a dazzling Greek temple at the excavation site near our summer house.
- A) belonged
B) incubated
C) adopted
D) exposed
E) erupted
10. Cancer of the breast and colon account for a large ---- of the total cancer in Western populations.
- A) interval
B) approach
C) proportion
D) substance
E) requirement

11. There is no point in keeping this ---- secretary, who keeps making vital mistakes and causes losses to the company. Let's get rid of her!
- A) talented
B) coincidental
C) incompetent
D) indispensable
E) crucial
12. They didn't want the employer to think that they were suspicious about him, so the inspectors checked out all his details as ---- as possible.
- A) evidently
B) publicly
C) formerly
D) cautiously
E) inattentively
13. My definition of an unbalanced diet is one that ---- lots of chocolate and potato chips, and no cheese, fruits or vegetables.
- A) achieves
B) includes
C) attempts
D) abolishes
E) assassinates
14. Environmental degradation has not only heavy economic costs but also very negative ---- on human development.
- A) precautions
B) suggestions
C) requirements
D) preferences
E) consequences
15. When the employee was accused of stealing money, his denial was so ---- that everybody believed him.
- A) fragile
B) convincing
C) distant
D) permissive
E) tireless
16. If you want to be self-sufficient enough to live ---- of others, you should find a job and move out of your mother's house.
- A) fairly
B) gratefully
C) firmly
D) absolutely
E) independently
17. I left my dirty socks in the toilet and all the guests must have seen them; I have never been so ---- in my entire life.
- A) established
B) embraced
C) rehearsed
D) contributed
E) embarrassed
18. While some elephant populations are now stable, poaching and habitat ---- continue to threaten the species.
- A) intensity
B) prosperity
C) destruction
D) adequacy
E) abundance
19. The food in the restaurant was not kept in hygienic conditions, so it was thought ---- for human consumption.
- A) improper
B) inevitable
C) irreligious
D) unavoidable
E) indispensable
20. People used to watch the weather more ---- than they do today and were better at forecasting it.
- A) daringly
B) secretly
C) violently
D) closely
E) miserably

21. Drugs seem to offer an easy escape from pain, boredom, and the stress of daily living, which is why many people, especially youngsters, ---- them.
- A) turn to
B) rule out
C) keep up
D) take after
E) break down
22. My aunt ---- with herself by jumping out of a third-floor window because she had been suffering from a rare condition for years.
- A) died out
B) ruled out
C) did away
D) broke out
E) focused on
23. My fiancé ---- our engagement when he discovered that I had tuberculosis.
- A) put out
B) handed in
C) spoke up
D) handed out
E) broke off
24. We can't understand why such a good student as you is considering ---- college with only one semester left to finish.
- A) making up for
B) dropping out of
C) putting up with
D) growing out of
E) looking down on
25. When you get the chance to ---- practice the lessons you have learned, you will understand the value of the time you have spent in this class.
- A) put into
B) keep off
C) rule out
D) take away
E) speak out
26. It so appears that the more money you can ---- now, the more you will be able to spend in summer.
- A) take off
B) hand down
C) put aside
D) come across
E) bring up
27. Before I finish my work for the day, I always save all my material on a CD so that I won't lose much even if my computer ----.
- A) sees off
B) breaks down
C) speaks up
D) gives away
E) takes down
28. We ---- gas in the middle of the road, so we had to walk for miles to find some.
- A) ran out of
B) made up for
C) dropped out of
D) went down with
E) looked down on
29. Elena has always ---- heavily ---- her brother, but since he moved to India last month, she has had to take care of herself.
- A) relied / on
B) taken / off
C) made / up
D) pointed / out
E) looked / down
30. People used to ---- information in encyclopaedias or textbooks, but now they can find exactly what they're looking for on the Internet.
- A) turn up
B) put on
C) look up
D) die out
E) date back

31. It is important that you deal ---- each passage or question individually ---- the test.

- A) on / in
- B) off / at
- C) with / on
- D) over / across
- E) beneath / into

32. When the fire brigade got to the scene, the house was ---- fire and there were people inside screaming ---- someone to get them out.

- A) in / out
- B) into / at
- C) about / with
- D) on / for
- E) near / on

33. It was very kind ---- you to get me something ---- my birthday, but you needn't have bought me such an expensive present.

- A) from / on
- B) at / over
- C) of / for
- D) by / in
- E) off / at

34. Nigeria is heavily dependent ---- the export ---- crude oil to finance industrial development.

- A) upon / under
- B) from / off
- C) with / along
- D) around / inside
- E) on / of

35. He was too hungry to care ---- what he was eating, so he didn't object ---- eating broccoli.

- A) by / on
- B) of / at
- C) like / by
- D) about / to
- E) for / with

36. Don't try to discourage me ---- taking this low-paid job, as I can suffice ---- what I earn, unlike you.

- A) up / for
- B) to / without
- C) across / under
- D) down / about
- E) from / with

37. ---- the fruits ---- the world, the banana is the most commonly eaten.

- A) Around / in
- B) Under / off
- C) Among / of
- D) Beyond / on
- E) Along / at

38. A recent study ---- the ancient remains of animals has revealed that the diets of animals radically changed ---- 45,000 years ago.

- A) about / since
- B) into / about
- C) for / at
- D) with / on
- E) around / to

39. Because Jason is actively involved ---- public service, he is often asked for his opinion ---- various matters affecting transportation.

- A) by / in
- B) with / to
- C) for / about
- D) in / on
- E) at / over

40. Don't put the blame ---- the others, as it was you who made such a mess ---- this.

- A) for / like
- B) from / on
- C) at / without
- D) on / as
- E) with / in

ANSWER KEY

1	E	9	D	17	E	25	A	33	C
2	A	10	C	18	C	26	C	34	E
3	D	11	C	19	A	27	B	35	D
4	E	12	D	20	D	28	A	36	E
5	A	13	B	21	A	29	A	37	C
6	A	14	E	22	C	30	C	38	B
7	C	15	B	23	E	31	C	39	D
8	C	16	E	24	B	32	D	40	D